

# Operationalizing the One Health approach in countries for improved preparedness to zoonotic diseases



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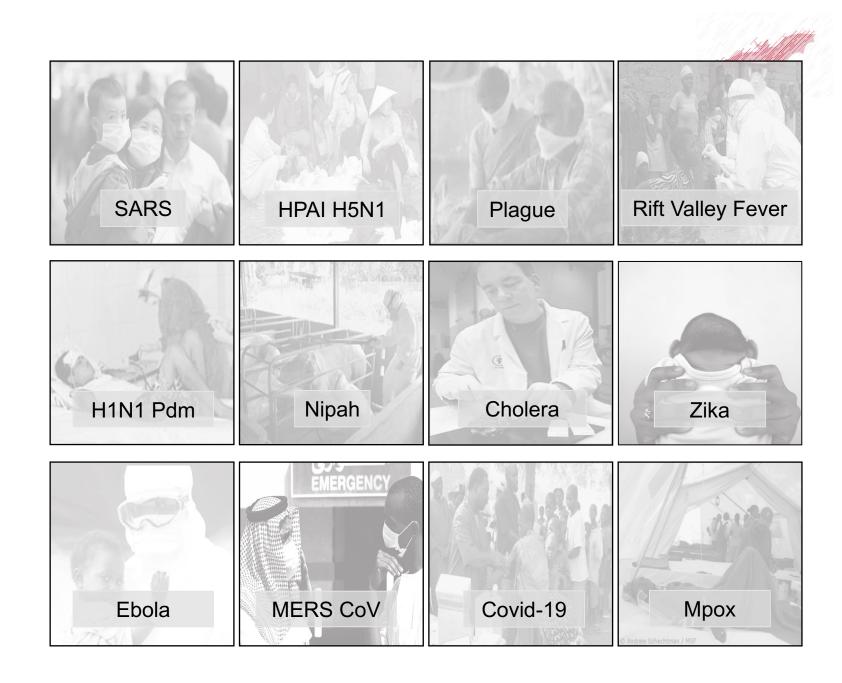




# Why One Health?

Biggest epidemics of the last 20 years...





Biggest epidemics of the last 20 years...

...all are zoonotic!





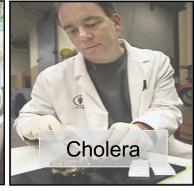




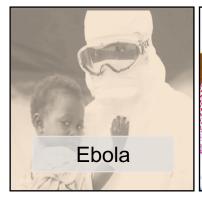














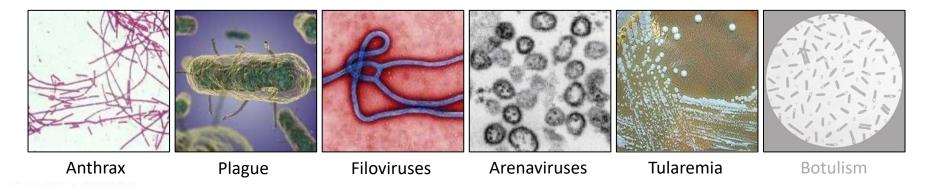




#### But also...



- Endemic zoonotic diseases (est. 2.5 billion cases of illness and 2.7 million deaths per year)<sup>1</sup>
- 5/6 Category A bioterrorism agents



Anti-microbial Resistant (AMR) bacteria



Food safety and food security



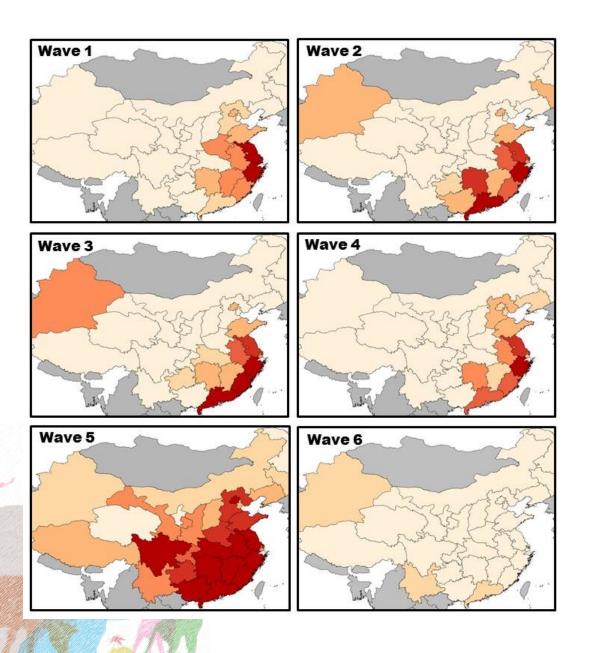
### Areas where One Health approach is key



- Central coordination
- Legislation
- Prevention
- Risk assessment
- Early Warning
- Risk communication
- Surveillance
- Laboratory

- Outbreak investigation
- Response operations
- Food safety
- Finance
- Consultation with stakeholders
- Research
- Education
- Logistics







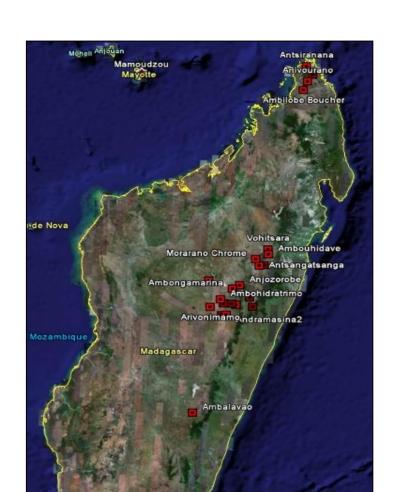
### Risk Assessment

- Vietnam / H7N9 Avian Influenza
- Joint risk assessment every 2 weeks
  - Share data
  - Assess risk together
  - Identify joint measures
  - Target surveillance



- Madagascar
- Rift Valley Fever
- Human health data tells one story...









### Surveillance

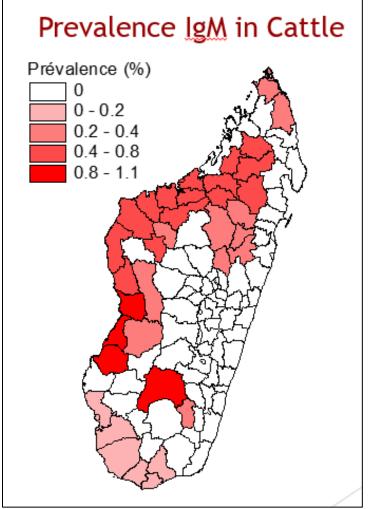
- Madagascar
- Rift Valley Fever
- Human health data tells one story...

... and animal health data tells a very different one!

(4500 cattle sampled)







#### Risk Communication

- Madagascar / Rift Valley Fever
- Joint Press conference
- Communication teams work together
- Harmonized messages



#### Milaza ho mahafehy ny aretin' omby ny fanjakana

Nivoaka tamin'ny fahanginany ny fitandrana malagasy nandoana ny fihanaky ny aretin'omby "Arbovirose". Na teo aza ny omby sy olona matin'io aretina io, dia milaza ho mahafehy ny fihanaky ny aretina ny fanjakana.

Ramanoelina Panja Armand sy ny minisitra. Jean Louis Robinson omaly telsy Ambohidahy. Samy nanamaly ireto tomporlandralistra.



SELON JEAN LOUIS ROBINSON Le ministère de la Santé et celui de l'Agriculture soutiennent qu'on peut manger de la viande de bœuf en toute tranquilité. L'annonce a été faite, hier, à Ambohidahy.

de de bœuf. - Dette déclaration de la Santé et celui de l'Agriculturo, de l'élevage et de la pêche, hier, au cours d'une conférence de presse à Ambohidahy. Cala après l'obtention des réaultate des artelyses effectuées par un comité interministériel appuyé per des partenaires internationaux dont rOMS (Organisation mondiale do la santé), le CDC Atlanta (Centre de contrôle des maladies) et finstitut Pasteur. Cone équipo do riposto a commencé son investigation depuis le mois de Le ministre Jean Loudécembre 2007, en vue d'endguer la FRV à Madequecer.

Jesos Rakotosamimunana, directeur de la Santé animale et phytosanitaire (DSAPS) renchérit an affirmant que la recherche de



SANTE PUBLIQUE FIÈVRE DE

sumois de mars, sur la formation il accordent tous daux à dire « Jespère que mes plus gros la aditté deplis le mois de sesenties

EPIDÉMIE MAÎTRISÉE. LA VIGILANCE RESTE DE MISE

CHAMBRE **ADMINISTRATIVE** DE LA COUR SUPRÊME : LA FMF OBTIENT

**GAIN DE CAUSE** 

LA VALLÉE DU RIFT



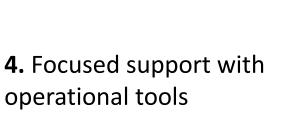
- One Health approach is essential, this is now acknowledged by experts in all countries
- Ad-hoc, unprepared collaboration in times of crisis has limited efficiency
- When under pressure  $\rightarrow$  tendency to quickly go back to working in silos
- Important to set-up this collaboration before the crisis
- Big questions: How? Where to begin? Which path to follow?



# How can we help countries to operationalize their One Health approach?



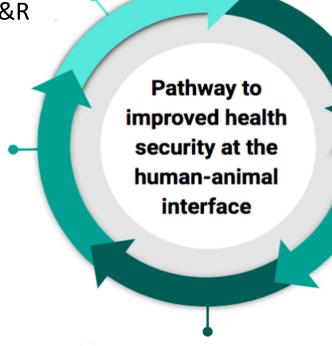
**5.** Improved preparedness to zoonotic diseases & compliance to international S&R



- JRA
- **REPREP**

operational tools

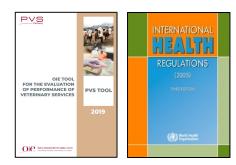
- **SISOT**
- **MCM**
- WFD



**3.** Implementation of the NBW Roadmap



**1.** Assessment of capacities in each sector



- **IHR-MEF** 
  - **PVS**

2. Assessment of collaboration and development of a joint Roadmap



**National Bridging** Workshop (NBW)

